



**PRUEBA DE ACCESO Y ADMISIÓN A LA
UNIVERSIDAD**
ANDALUCÍA, CEUTA, MELILLA y CENTROS en MARRUECOS
CURSO 2019-2020

**LENGUA EXTRANJERA
(INGLÉS)**

- Instrucciones:**
- Duración: 1 hora y 30 minutos.
 - Este examen consta de varios bloques. Debe responder a las preguntas que se indican en cada uno.
 - La puntuación está indicada en cada uno de los apartados.
 - No se permite el uso de diccionario.

El examen consta de 3 Bloques (A, B y C)

En cada bloque (**Comprehension, Use of English y Writing**) se plantean varias preguntas, de las que se deberá responder al número que se indica en cada uno. En caso de responder más cuestiones de las requeridas, serán tenidas en cuenta las respondidas en primer lugar hasta alcanzar dicho número. Las preguntas han de ser respondidas en su totalidad: si la pregunta tiene dos secciones, hay que responder ambas.

BLOQUE A (Comprensión lectora)

Puntuación máxima: 4 puntos

Debe responderse a las 8 preguntas de uno de los 2 textos propuestos.

I * COMPREHENSION (4 points). CHOOSE TEXT 1 OR TEXT 2 AND ANSWER **ALL** THE QUESTIONS FROM THAT TEXT **ONLY**.

TEXT 1: A CHEESE THAT TASTES OF FUTURE

- 1 Jordi Benages is a young shepherd in the small Spanish village of Xert who dreamed of reducing the environmental footprint
2 of cattle farming by making sheep's cheese with solar power. His dream began to take shape in his family farm after he got the
3 necessary financial support from a crowd-funding campaign on an internet-based platform specialized in projects that respect and
4 protect the environment.
- 5 The initial goal of the campaign was to raise €6,900 to buy and install solar equipment. But in just over a month it has raised
6 €7,200 from 148 sponsors. The donations are being rewarded with a wide range of prizes, including a day for two in the village to
7 experience the ins and outs of cattle farming, workshops on milking sheep and artisan cheese making, and a traditional local lunch
8 consisting of barbecued organic lamb. When asked why he resorted to crowdfunding, Jordi answers that he wanted young people
9 to become interested in farming. "It's profitable work that brings more pleasure than sacrifices," says Benages, who is more than
10 convinced that rural life and entrepreneurship are not mutually exclusive. Furthermore, he adds, it can provide a solution to Spain's
11 depopulation problem.
- 12 And then Benages is very concerned about the environment. He argues that small-scale family farming is necessary for
13 sustainable land management. Shepherding and livestock farming, he says, help to prevent fires and guarantee the biodiversity of
14 the land. He therefore warns that the importance of the traditional role of shepherd should not be underestimated.
- 15 From now on, Jordi's cheese will be the result not only of past wisdom but also of sustainable technology, which will reduce its
16 mark on the planet to its distinctive flavor.

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

1. **According to the text, people who donated money to Jordi Benages's crowd-funding campaign... (a)**
- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| (a) may spend some time in the village. | (b) are all farmers as well. |
| (c) can get solar equipment. | (d) live in the same village as him. |
2. **According to the text, solar energy will allow Benages... (d)**
- | | |
|---|---|
| (a) to meet young farmers from other areas. | (b) to donate money to crowdfunded initiatives. |
| (c) to buy empty villages. | (d) to protect the environment. |

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

3. **Benages raised funds through a site specialized in small family-owned businesses.** *FALSE (lines 2-4) "he got the necessary financial support from a crowd-funding campaign on an internet-based platform specialized in projects that respect and protect the environment."*
4. **Benages believes that rural life is compatible with business.** *TRUE (lines 9-10) "(...) who is more than convinced that rural life and entrepreneurship are not mutually exclusive."*
5. **Benages thinks that successful rural businesses may contribute to emptying Spanish villages.** *FALSE (lines 10-11) "it can provide a solution to Spain's depopulation problem."*
6. **According to Benages, shepherds are important.** *TRUE (lines 13-14) "Shepherding and livestock farming, he says, help to prevent fires and guarantee the biodiversity of the land." // "He therefore warns that the importance of the traditional role of shepherd should not be underestimated."*



7. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)
7.1. ONE SYNONYM FOR “avoid” (verb). *prevent (line 13)*
7.2. ONE OPPOSITE FOR “overvalued” (adjective). *underestimated (line 14)*
8. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)
8.1. ONE WORD MEANING “capable of being maintained with minimal long-term effect on the environment” *sustainable (lines 13, 15)*
8.2. ONE WORD MEANING “accumulated knowledge or erudition” *wisdom (line 15)*

TEXT 2: K(OREAN)-POP

- 1 Many Westerners who come to Korea quickly dismiss K-pop, Korea’s mainstream music genre, as a sugar-coated excuse for
2 entertainment. They don’t realize that K-pop is much bigger than skinny jeans and plastic faces. In fact, K-pop is transforming
3 Korea as the world knows it.
4 I should first mention that there is a dark side to K-pop. Performers begin training in their teenage years. Once they sign a 10-
5 to 15-year contract, artists move into company dormitories and all aspects of their lives are controlled by their managers. Even
6 after the performers become famous, they receive a minimal portion of the profits of their success. And then there are the more
7 overt problems, like the objectification of women.
8 That being said, there are some good things about K-pop. Contrary to popular belief, not all of it is mass-produced pop. There
9 are many K-pop singers who are actually very talented and would do well in any other musical genre. Lee Hi has been compared
10 to Adele, and can hit notes very few others her age are capable of. FT Island excels in playing guitars and drums, and Epik High
11 challenges the very meaning of K-pop with their funky and hip-hop roots.
12 Whether K-pop’s popularity is related to talent or other reasons, the industry is boosting the Korean economy in more ways
13 than one. K-pop is quickly becoming one of the country’s biggest exports (\$500 million last year). Popular groups held world tours
14 spanning from Indonesia to Chile. And since Psy’s “Gangnam Style” went viral, there has been a massive influx of tourists to Korea
15 as well as an increase in interest in Korean products and cuisine.

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

9. **K-pop singers...** (b)
(a) are their own managers. (b) don’t get all the money they produce.
(c) get most of the money they produce. (d) live in university dormitories.
10. **K-pop...** (c)
(a) is based on funky music. (b) is Adele’s favourite music.
(c) is also popular in other countries. (d) has no influence on tourism.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

11. **K-pop singers are not free to decide about their lives.** *TRUE (line 5) “all aspects of their lives are controlled by their managers.”*
12. **Some K-pop music is influenced by other musical styles.** *TRUE (lines 10-11) “Epik High challenges the very meaning of K-pop with their funky and hip-hop roots.”*
13. **K-pop groups only perform in Korea.** *FALSE (lines 13-14) “Popular groups held world tours spanning from Indonesia to Chile.”*
14. **“Gangnam Style” has attracted tourists to Korea.** *TRUE (line 14) “And since Psy’s ‘Gangnam Style’ went viral, there has been a massive influx of tourists to Korea.”*

15. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)
15.1. ONE SYNONYM FOR “benefit” (noun). *profit(s) (line 6)*
15.2. ONE SYNONYM FOR “gifted” (adjective). *talented (line 9)*
16. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)
16.1. ONE WORD MEANING “kind, category, or sort, especially of literary or artistic work” *genre (lines 1, 9)*
16.2. ONE WORD MEANING “having very little body flesh or fat” *skinny (line 2)*



BLOQUE B (Uso de la lengua)

Puntuación máxima: 3 puntos

Debe responder a 6 de las 12 preguntas propuestas.

II * **USE OF ENGLISH** (3 points; 0.5 points each). CHOOSE AND ANSWER **ONLY 6** (SIX) QUESTIONS.

17. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH A CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS:

17.1. "I suggested... dinner at the new Indian restaurant." (have) *having*

17.2. "I have a headache. I... reports for hours" (write) *have been writing*

18. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE CORRECT OPTION:

18.1. "Mr. Smith works... a high school teacher." such as / as if / how / as *as*

18.2. "The firemen managed to put the fire..." up / on / off / out *out*

19. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO THE ACTIVE VOICE: "The parcels are never sent in the morning." *They/ We never send the parcels in the morning.*

20. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO THE PASSIVE VOICE: "Did Andrew clean the oven yesterday?" *Was the oven cleaned yesterday by Andrew?"*

21. GIVE A QUESTION FOR THE UNDERLINED WORDS: "My husband gave me a new telescope for Christmas." *What did your/my husband give you/me for Christmas?*

22. JOIN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES USING A RELATIVE. MAKE CHANGES IF NECESSARY: "Are you the person? You have applied for the job twice." *Are you the person that/who has applied for the job twice?*

23. REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING. BEGIN AS INDICATED: "The hurricane was so devastating that most people in the area were left without a home." It was such... *It was such a devastating hurricane that most people in the area were left without a home.*

24. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONAL SENTENCE: "If she had talked to me like that, ..." *Subject + would/could/might/should + have + past participle*

25. REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING. BEGIN AS INDICATED: "I last listened to that song when I was in college." I haven't... *I haven't listened to that song since I (last) was in college.*

26. THERE ARE TWO MISTAKES IN THIS SENTENCE. FIND THE MISTAKES AND REWRITE THE SENTENCE CORRECTLY: "You wouldn't prefer stay for dinner, didn't you?" *You wouldn't prefer to stay/staying for dinner, would you?*

27. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO REPORTED SPEECH: "She said to her assistant: 'Please make ten copies of this report for the meeting.'" *She asked her assistant to make ten copies of that report for the meeting.*

28. USE THE WORDS IN THE BOXES TO MAKE A MEANINGFUL SENTENCE. USE ALL AND ONLY THE WORDS IN THE BOXES WITHOUT CHANGING THEIR FORM: *Why don't we exchange our business cards?*

cards	don't	our	exchange	why	business	?	we
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BLOQUE C (Redacción)

Puntuación máxima: 3 puntos

Deberá realizar una redacción de aproximadamente 120 palabras de SOLAMENTE 1 de los dos temas propuestos.

III * **WRITING** (3 points)

29. WRITE A COMPOSITION OF APPROXIMATELY 120 WORDS ABOUT ONE OF THE TOPICS PROPOSED AND FOCUS STRICTLY ON IT. CHOOSE **ONE TOPIC** ONLY:

29.1. **Advantages and disadvantages of living in a rural area.**

29.2. **Would you like to be a celebrity? Give reasons.**